



NORMOSPAIN: RECUPERACIÓN DE ÓRGANOS PARA TRASPLANTE HEPÁTICO EN ESPAÑA MEDIANTE MÁQUINAS DE PERFUSIÓN NORMOTÉRMICA EX SITU.

Yiliam Fundora Suárez, José Ángel López Baena, Luis Rodríguez Bachiller, David Calatayud Mizrahi, Adria Rosat, **Gabriela Chullo Llerena**, Filippo Landi, Manuel Abradelo De Usera.



Declaramos no tener conflictos de interés.



“In 10 Years” of Debate: Pro—Machine Perfusion for Liver Preservation Will Be Universal

R. Cutler Quillin III and James V. Guarrera

Evidencia

Ghinolfi 2019

Ghinolfi 2019

Guar Ghinolfi D, Rreka E, De Simo et al. A pilot, double-arm, ran

Guar Kim Meltz hypo huma resul Liver normothermic ex-vivo perfu (years). *Transplant Internatio*

* Ghinolfi D, Rreka E, De Tat Fierabracci V, et al. Pilot, op trial for normothermic macl transplantation from older (2019;**25**(3):436-49.

Ghinolfi D, Rreka E, Paolicch Marchetti P, et al. Pilot, oper prospective trial for the eval perfusion for organ preserv brain death donors =70 year

NCT02940600. Efficacy evalu machine preservation in live clinicaltrials.gov/show/NCT 2016).

Markmann 2022

Markmann J, Abouljoud M, Ghobri et al. Superior post-transplant clinic normothermic perfusion and assess (OCS) liver system: 1-year outcome controlled trial. *American Journal of*

Markmann J, Ghobrial M, Maglioc of the initial phase of the portable o protect pivotal trial. *American Journ*

Markmann J, Ghobrial M, Maglioc Results of the initial phase of the pc liver protect pivotal trial. *Transplant* 2017;**30**(Suppl 2):43.

* Markmann JF, Abouljoud MS, G Lu AD, et al. Impact of portable noi outcomes of liver transplant: the OC *JAMA Surgery* 2022;**157**(3):189-98.

NCT02522871. International randoi the portable organ care system (OC donor livers for transplantation (OC clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT02522011 (first received 13 August 2015).

Czigany 2021

* Czigany Z, Pratschke J, Fronek J, Guba M, Schoning W, Raptis DA, et al. Hypothermic oxygenated machine perfusion reduces early allograC injury and improves post-transplant outcomes in extended criteria donation liver transplantation from donation aCer brain death: results from a multicenter randomized controlled trial (HOPE ECD-DBD). *Annals of Surgery* 2021;**274**(5):705-12.

Czigany Z, Schoning W, Ulmer TF, Bednarsch J, Amygdalos I, Cramer T, et al. Hypothermic oxygenated machine perfusion (HOPE) for orthotopic liver transplantation of human liver allograCs from extended criteria donors (ECD) in donation aCer brain death (DBD): a prospective multicentre randomised controlled trial (HOPE ECD-DBD). *BMJ Open* 2017;**7**(10):e017558.

NCT03124641. HOPE for human extended criteria and donation aCer brain death donor (ECD-DBD) liver allograCs. clinicaltrials.gov/show/NCT03124641 (First posted 24 April 2017).

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Evidencia

van Riin 2021

Ravaioli 2022

NCT03837197. Clinical trial comparing hypothermic machine perfusion system versus static cold storage for liver transplantation. clinicaltrials.gov/show/NCT03837197

* Ravaioli M, Germinario G, Siniscalchi A, et al. Hypothermic machine perfusion in extended criteria donor liver transplantation: a randomized clinical trial. *Transplantation* 2022;**22**(10):2401-8.

Ravaioli M, Germinario G, Prospero E, et al. Hypothermic machine perfusion vs static cold storage for liver transplantation from extended criteria donors. *Transplant International* 2021;**34**(10):1777-84.

Ravaioli M, Maroni L, Germinario G, et al. Hypothermic machine perfusion vs static cold storage for kidney transplantation: a randomized controlled trial. *JMIR Research Protocols* 2020;**9**(3):e13922.

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Hypothermic machine perfusion in liver transplantation: a randomized trial and beyond. *Transplantation* 2019;**107**(12):2707-14.

Hypothermic oxygenated perfusion of human liver grafts to prevent biliary complications after transplantation. clinicaltrials.gov/show/NCT02584283 (first received 17 March 2011).

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De Haas RJ, Heaton N, et al. Hypothermic machine perfusion in donation after cardiac death liver transplantation. *Transplant International* 2019;**32**(10):1777-84.

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Cerisuelo M, Darwish Murad S, et al. Hypothermic machine perfusion in liver transplantation – a randomized trial. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2021;**384**(15):1391-401.

Evidencia

Guarrera 2011

Guarrera JV, Samstein B, Henry SD, Musat C, Fisher C, Luko et al. Excellent outcomes of machine preservation of "orph extended criteria liver allografts: interim results of a phase trial. *American Journal of Transplantation* 2011;**11**(Suppl 2):201.

Kosmoliaptsis 2017

Kosmoliaptsis V, Randle L, Crick K, Fear C, Butler AJ, Normothermic ex situ perfusion permits assessment transplantation of declined livers. *Transplant Internat* 2017;**30**(Suppl 2):43.

Boteon 2018

Boteon Y, Schlegel A, Laing R, Attard J, Bhogal R, V al. Cor follow the rec 2018;**2**

Boteon al. A m perfus recon 2018;**68**:S656-7.

Hefler 2022

Hefler J, Izquierdo DL, Meeberg G, Bral M, Anderson B, Dajani K, et al. Normothermic machine perfusion in liver transplantation – seven year experience at a single North American centre. *American Journal of Transplantation* 2022;**22**(Suppl 3):392.

Krdzalic 2019

Krdzalic O, Horodyski F, Hofmann M, Silberhumer G, Gyori G Salat A, et al. Liver function after dual oxygenated hypotherm ex vivo liver perfusion prior to liver transplantation. *Transpl*

In Fodor 2021

Fodor M, Cardini B, Peter W, Weissenbacher A, Oberhuber R, Hautz T, et al. Static cold storage compared with normothermic machine perfusion of the liver and effect on ischaemic-type biliary lesions after transplantation: a propensity score-matched study. *British Journal of Surgery* 2021;**108**(9):1082-9.

Fodor M, Schneeberger S. Author response to: static cold storage compared with normothermic machine perfusion of the liver and effect on ischaemic-type biliary lesions after transplantation: a propensity-score matched study. *British Journal of Surgery* 2022;**109**(1):E14.

Meszaros 2021

Meszaros Otashvi machine | transplan

Meszaros Hermann

normothermic machine perfusion of the liver predict: outcome after transplantation. *Transplant Internat*

mitochondrial respiration during static cold storage pre liver transplantation outcome. *Transplant International* 2021;**34**(Suppl 1):62.

Mohkam 2021

Mohkam K, Nasralla D, Mergental H, Muller X, Butler A, Jassem W, et al. Normothermic regional perfusion or normothermic machine perfusion in liver transplantation from donation after circulatory death. *Transplant International* (Suppl 1):51.

K, Nasralla D, Mergental H, Muller X, Perera T, Laing R, normothermic regional perfusion or normothermic perfusion in liver transplantation from donation after ry death: a first comparative study. *HPB* 2021;**23**(Suppl

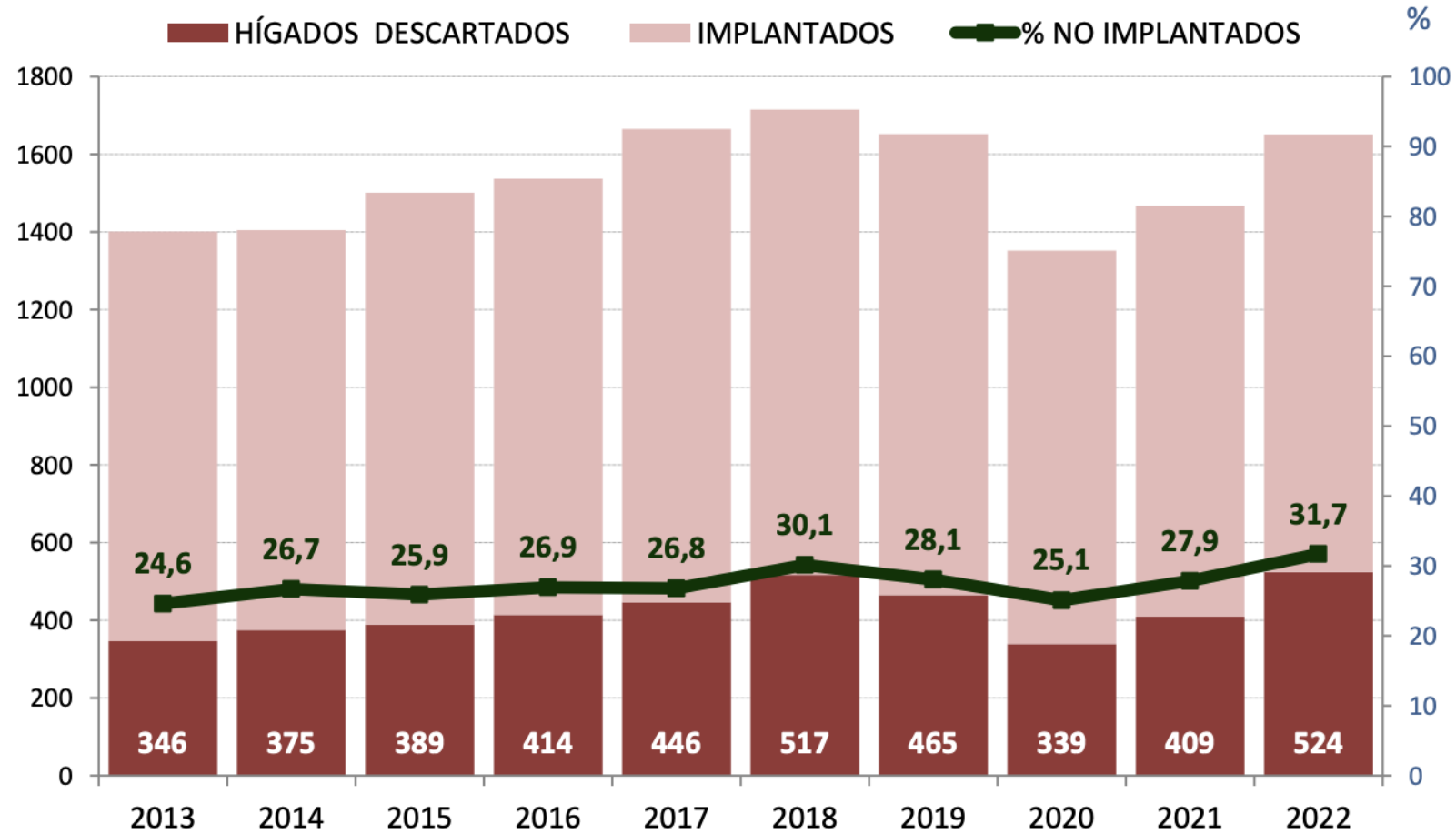
E, Polacco M, Bassi D, D'Amico FE, Boetto R, et oxygenated machine perfusion (HOPE) in liver for expanded criteria donor graft: single center experience. *Transplant International* 2021;**34**(Suppl 1):53.

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Maroni 2021


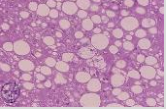


Maroni L, Musa N, Ravaioli M, Dondossola DE, Germinario G, Sulpice L, et al. Normothermic with or without hypothermic oxygenated perfusion for DCD before liver transplantation: European multicentric experience. *Clinical Transplantation* 2021;**35**(11):e14448.

Actividad de Donación España



INTRODUCCIÓN

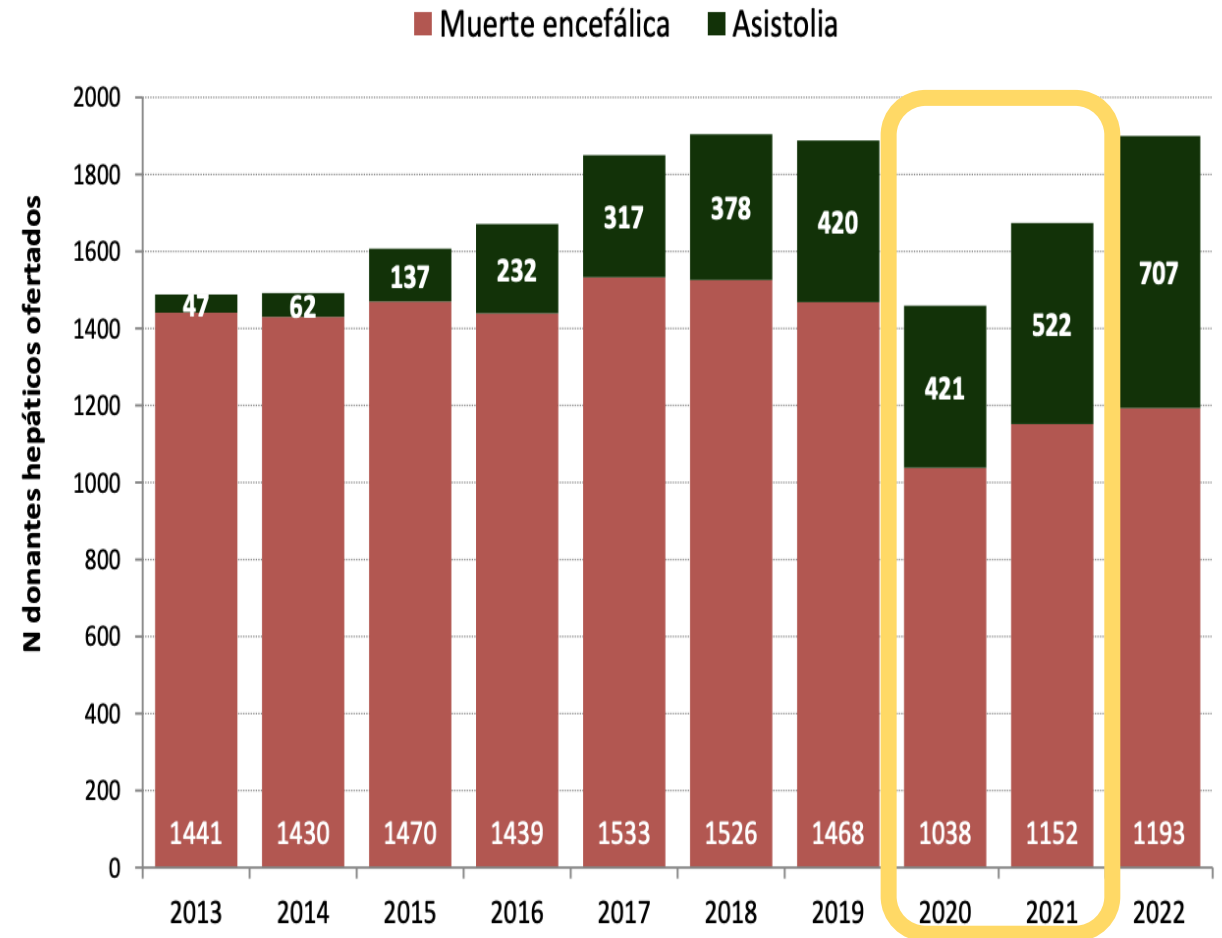
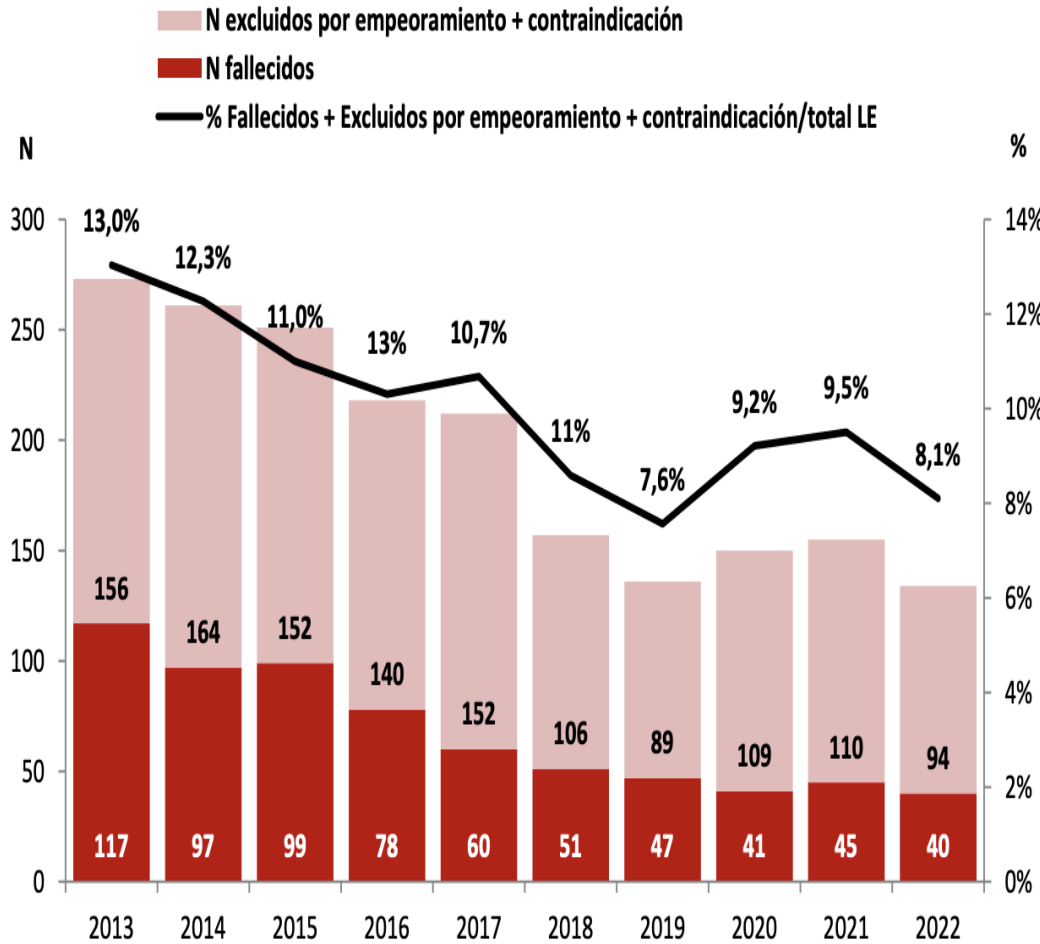
Causas de descarte hepático - España 2022

Causa	Características	
Aspecto Macroscópico	✓ Sin Especificar ✓ Mala perfusión ✓ Esteatosis ✓ Fibrosis ✓ Ateromatosis ✓ Isquémico/ necrosis	384 73.3%
Cirrosis/Hepatopatía		24 4,6%
Biopsia		15 2,9%
Tumor hepático/ extrahepático	 	4/15 0,8%/2,9%
Problemas quirúrgicos - extracción		8 1,5%
Problemas anatómicos		8 1,5%

*Otras 68/ 12,9%

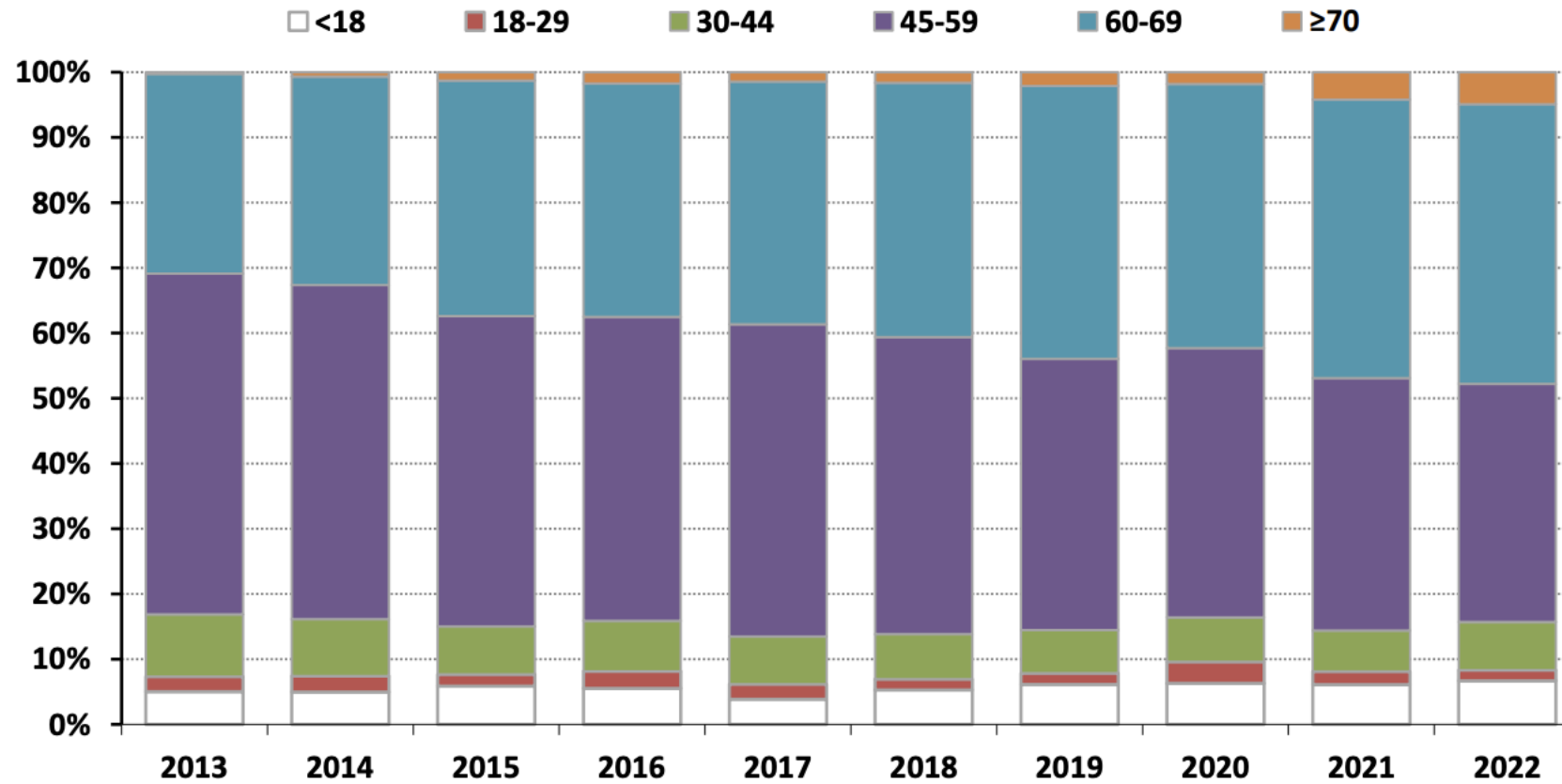
INTRODUCCIÓN

Actividad de Donación España



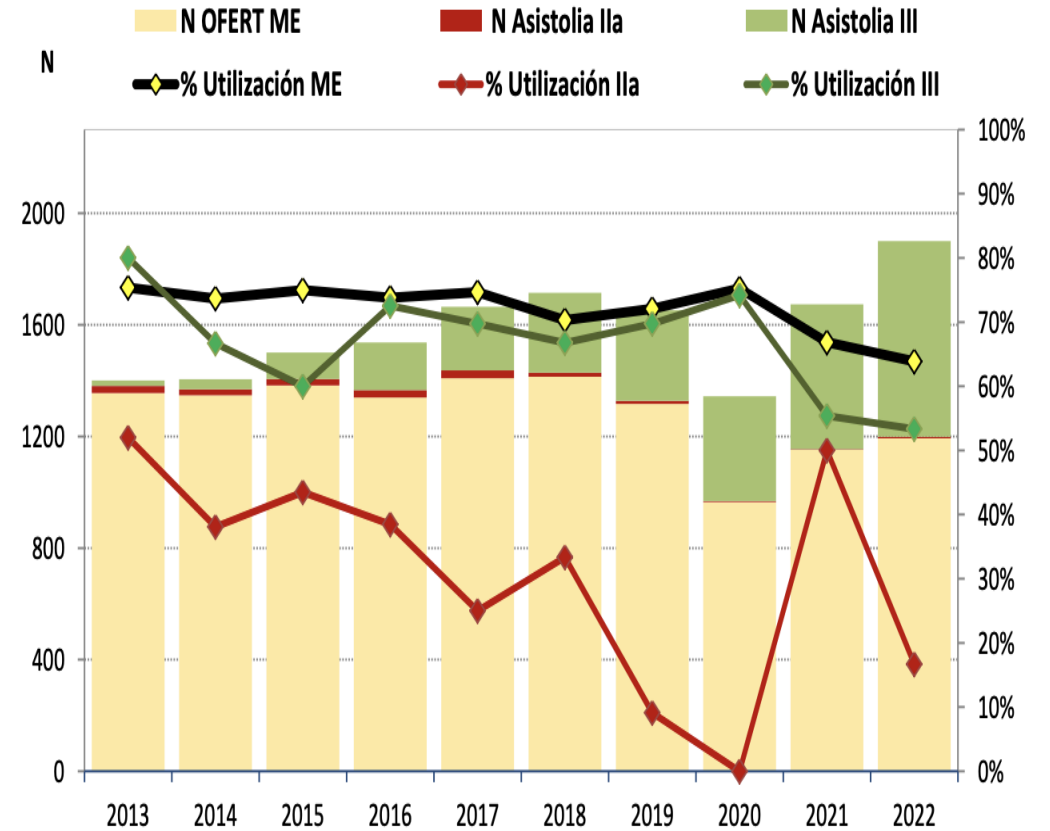
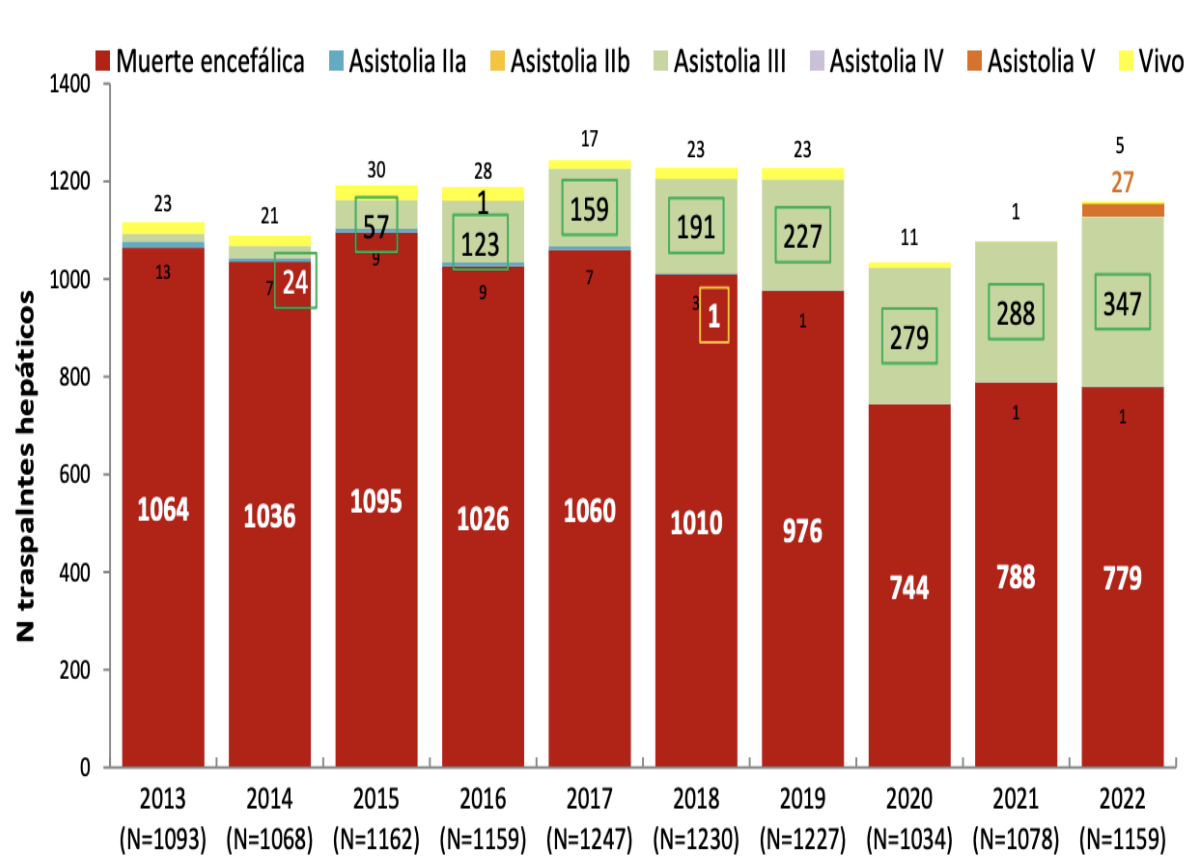
INTRODUCCIÓN

Evolución según la edad del Receptor



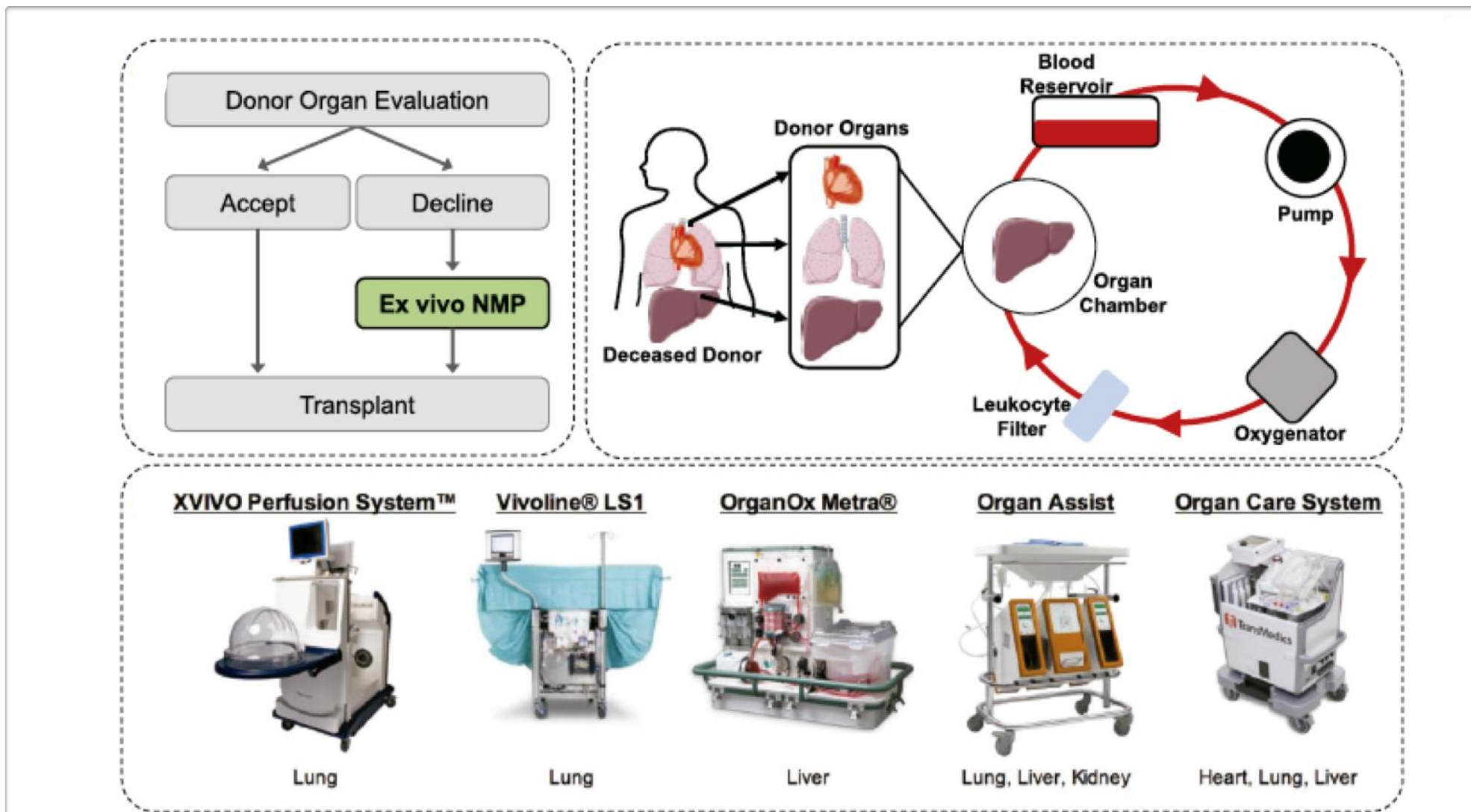
INTRODUCCIÓN

Evolución según el tipo de Donante



INTRODUCCIÓN

¡El uso clínico de MPN hepática ya está sucediendo!



OBJETIVO

Describir la experiencia de los grupos españoles de trasplante hepático utilizando injertos procedentes de preservación normotérmica dinámica ex situ.

MATERIAL Y MÉTODOS



- Estudio descriptivo, retrospectivo, multicéntrico.



- Perfusión dinámica normotérmica ex situ.



- 5 centros: Hospital U. Gregorio Marañón, Hospital 12 de Octubre, Hospital U. La Fe, Hospital U. Nuestra Señora de la Candelaria, Hospital Clínic de Barcelona.



- Noviembre 2017 – diciembre 2022.



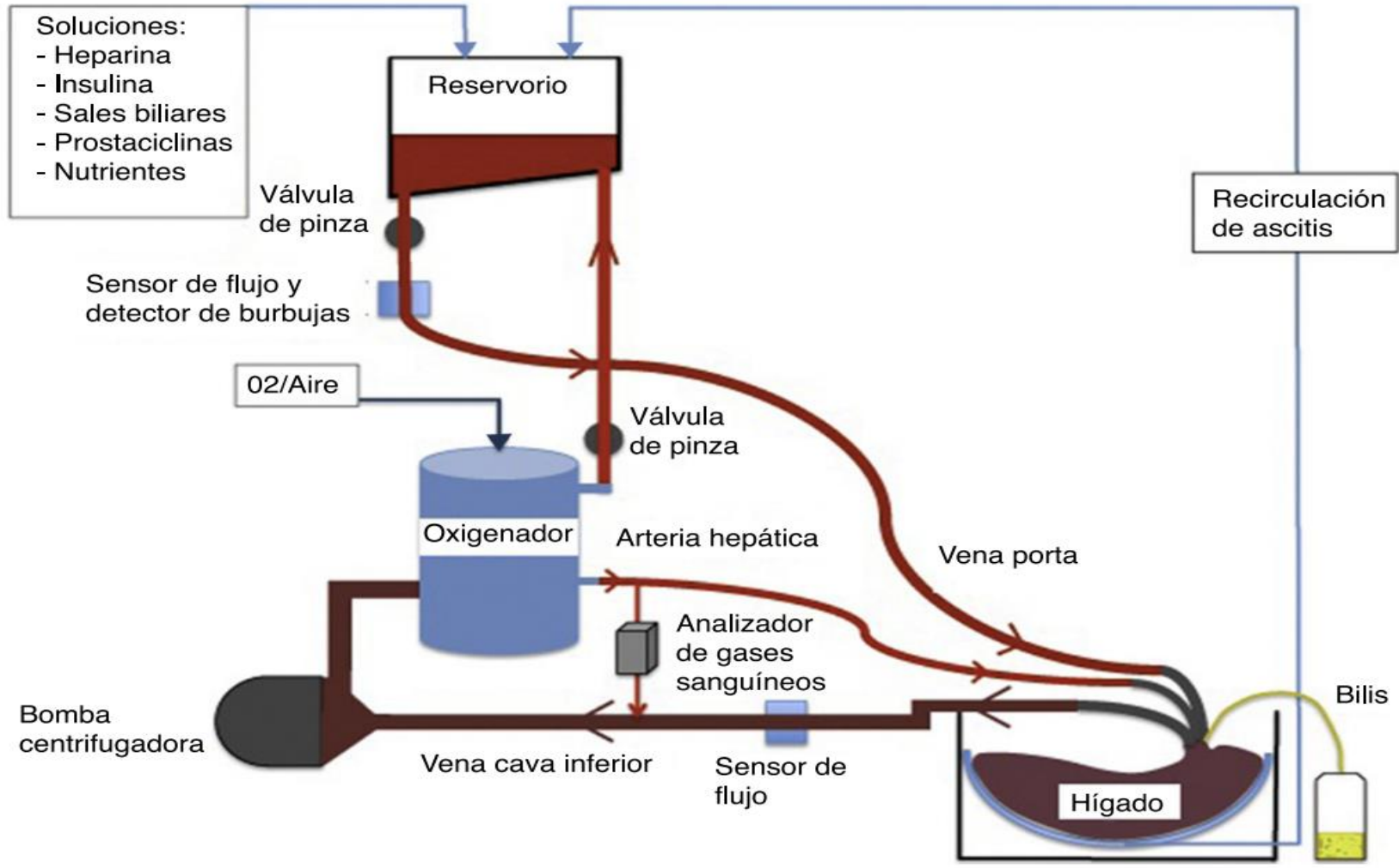
- Injertos hepáticos de alto riesgo (DME, DAC y DANC), que cumplan con los criterios para MPN.



- Hígados post MPN/cumplen con los criterios de viabilidad → Trasplantados.



- Seguimiento mínimo de 6 meses.



Ravikumar R, et al. Am J Transplant. 2016

MATERIAL Y METODOS

Criterios de Inclusión

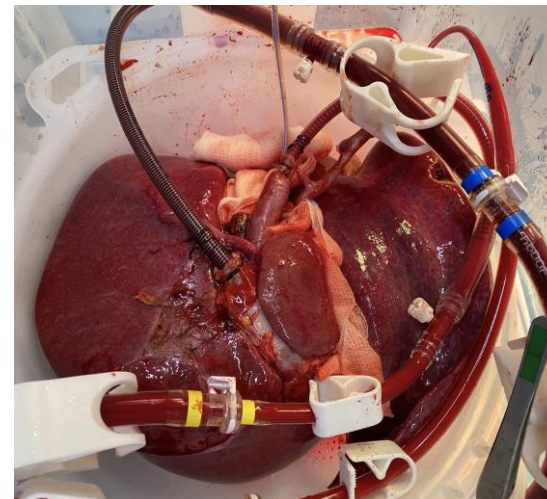
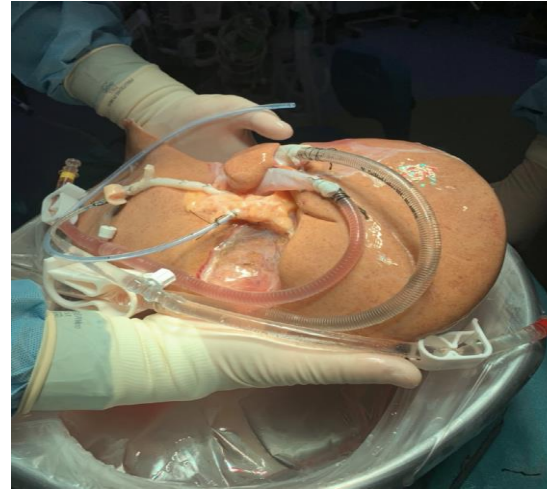
Injertos de alto riesgo:

- Macroesteatosis del injerto >30% (incluso superior 50%)
- Tiempo de isquemia caliente del donante (DCD >30 min)
- AST/ALT > 4-5 veces el valor normal
- Tiempo prolongado de isquemia fría previsto
- Perfusión subóptima del injerto hepático

Criterios logísticos

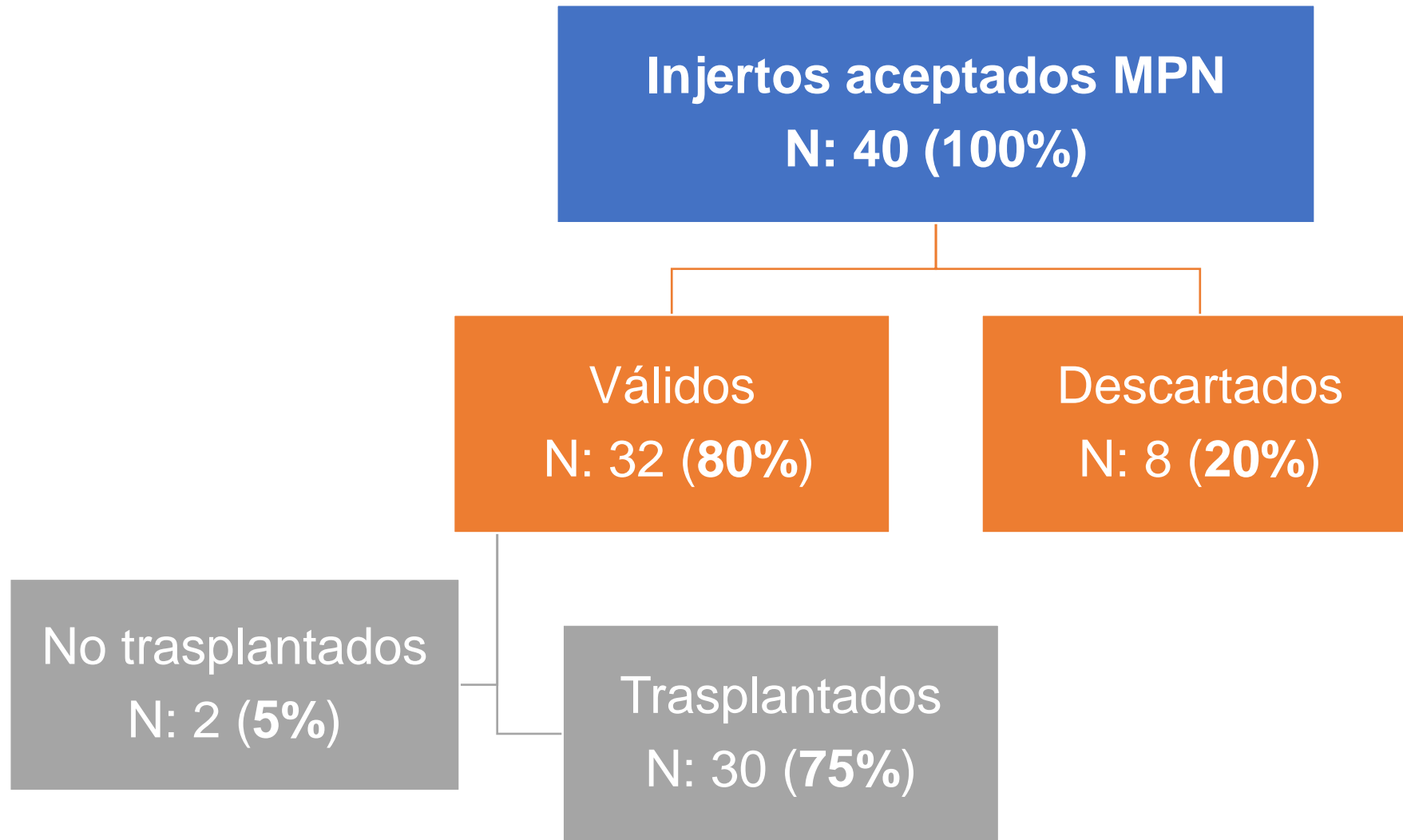
Criterios de Viabilidad

- Lavado del lactato
- Metabolismo de la glucosa
- PH > 7.30
- Producción de bilis
- Aspecto homogéneo



4 - 6 horas

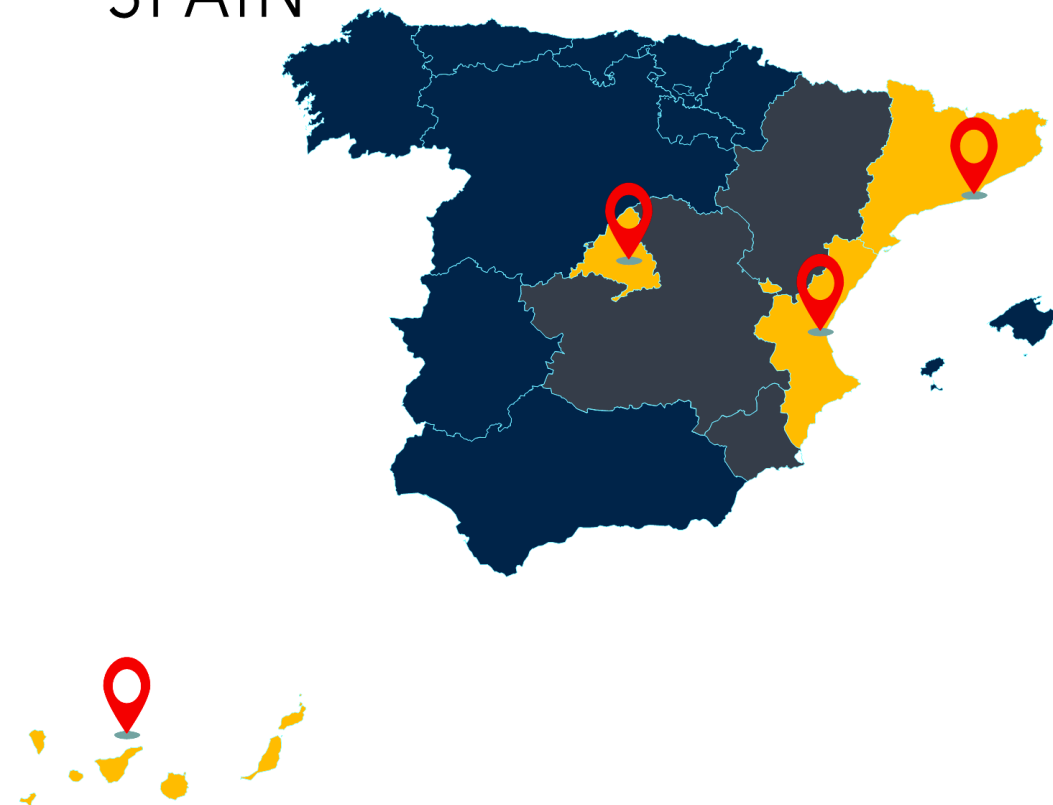




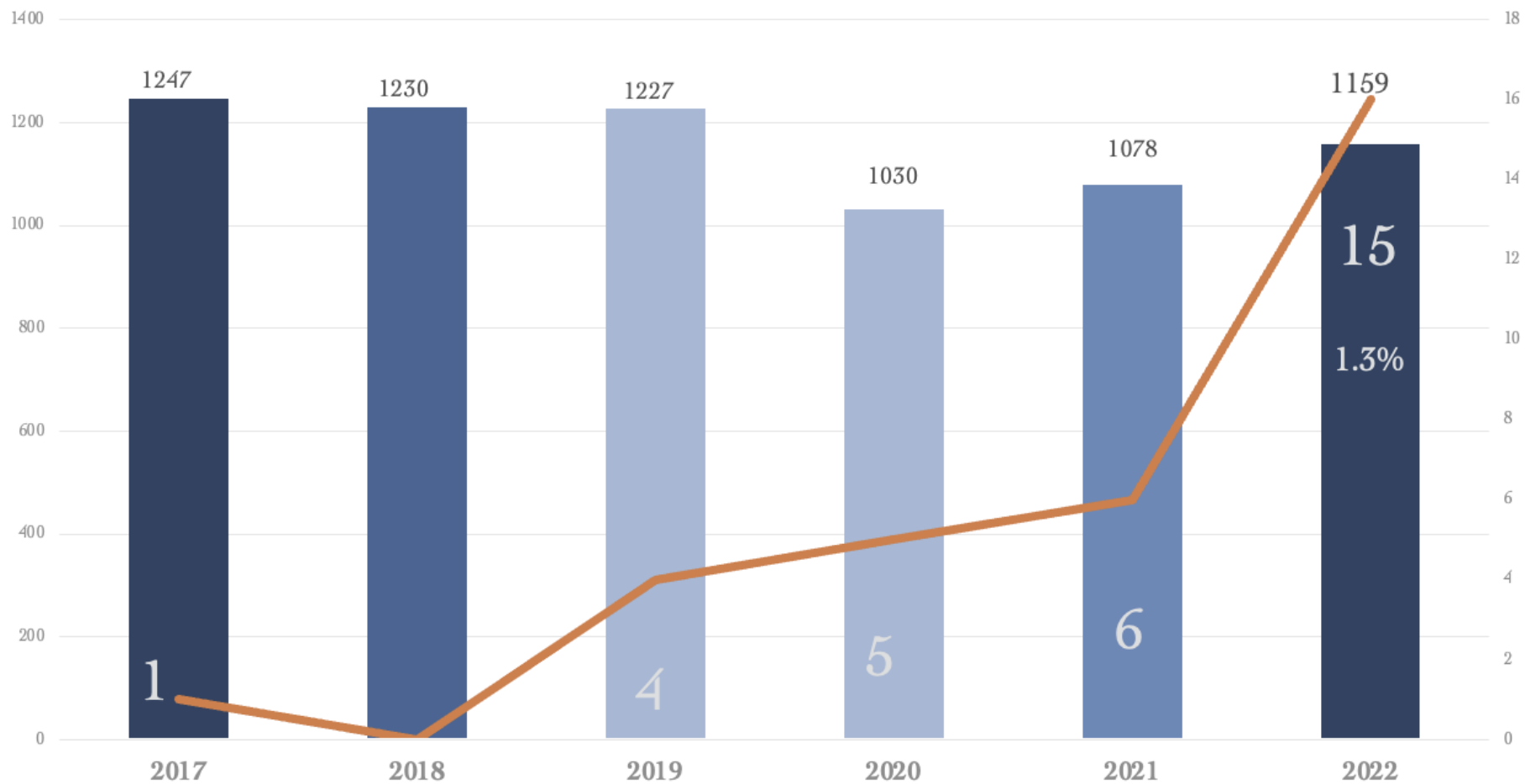
Centro	Casos
• HU Gregorio Marañón *n= 2 H. 12 de Octubre	7
• HU La Fe	7
• HU Nuestra Señora de la Candelaria	4
• Hospital Clínic de Barcelona	12



SPAIN



TH n=30



RESULTADOS

Características demográficas donantes

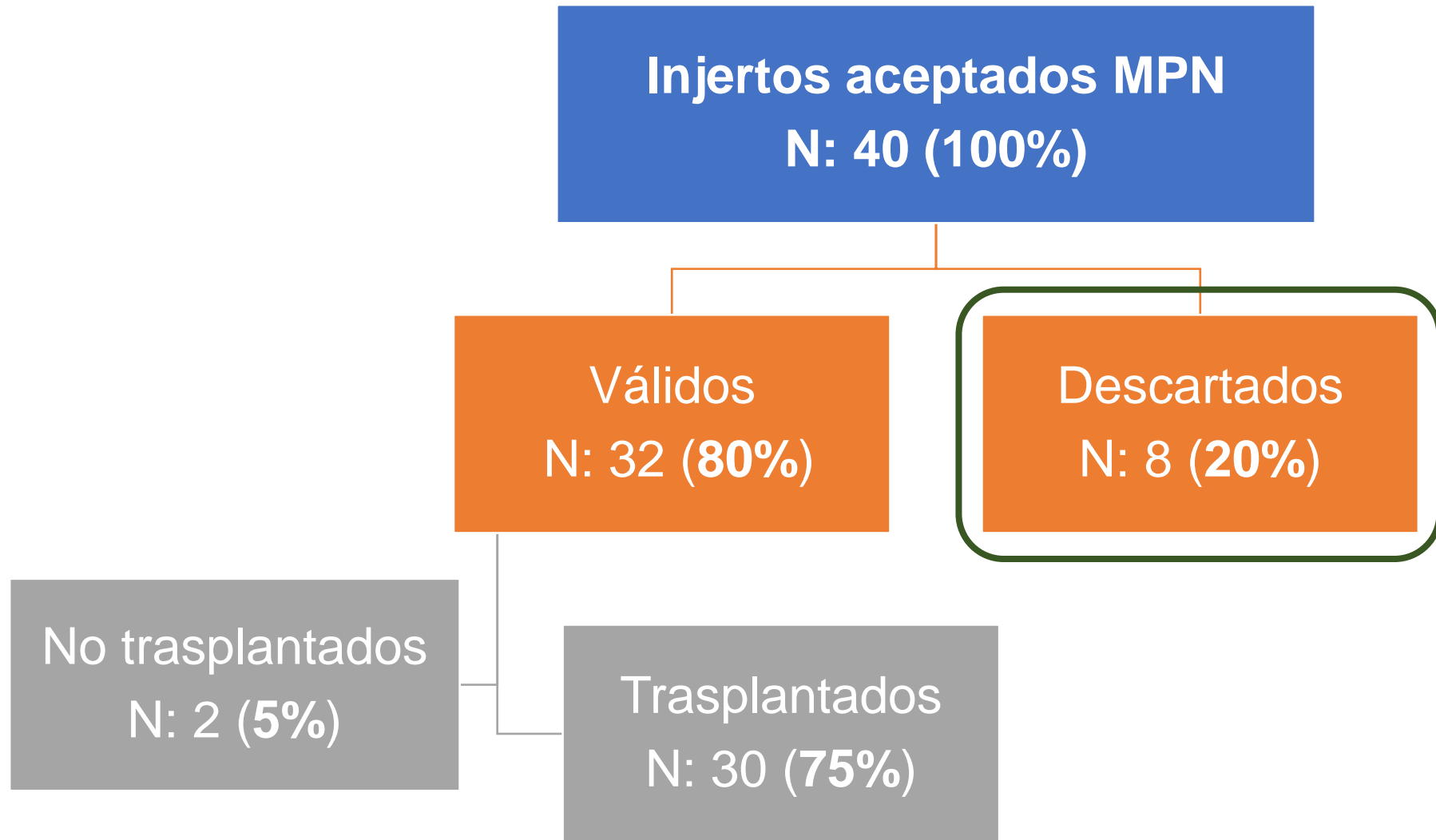
	TOTAL: 40 (100%)	TRASPLANTADOS: 30 (75%)	NO TRASPLANTADOS: 10 (25%)
Sexo			
- Masculino	23 (57,5%)	17 (56,7%)	6 (60%)
- Femenino	17 (42,5%)	13 (43,3%)	4 (40%)
Edad (años)	57 (49-66)	55 (44-65)	63 (53-74)
IMC	27,8 (25,5-31,1)	28,7 (25-31)	26,2 (26-28,7)
Tipo donante			
- DME	19 (47,5%)	13 (43,3%)	6 (60,0%)
- DAC	17 (42,5%)	14 (46,7%)	3 (30,0%)
- DANC	4 (10,0%)	3 (10,0%)	1(10,0%)

Tiempos Isquemia y MPN

	TOTAL: 40 (100%)	TRASPLANTADOS: 30 (75%)	NO TRASPLANTADOS: 10 (25%)
TIF (min)	253 (210-380)	255 (210-380)	240 (220-325)
T-MPN (min)	500 (590-600)	510 (390-600)	433 (320-540)



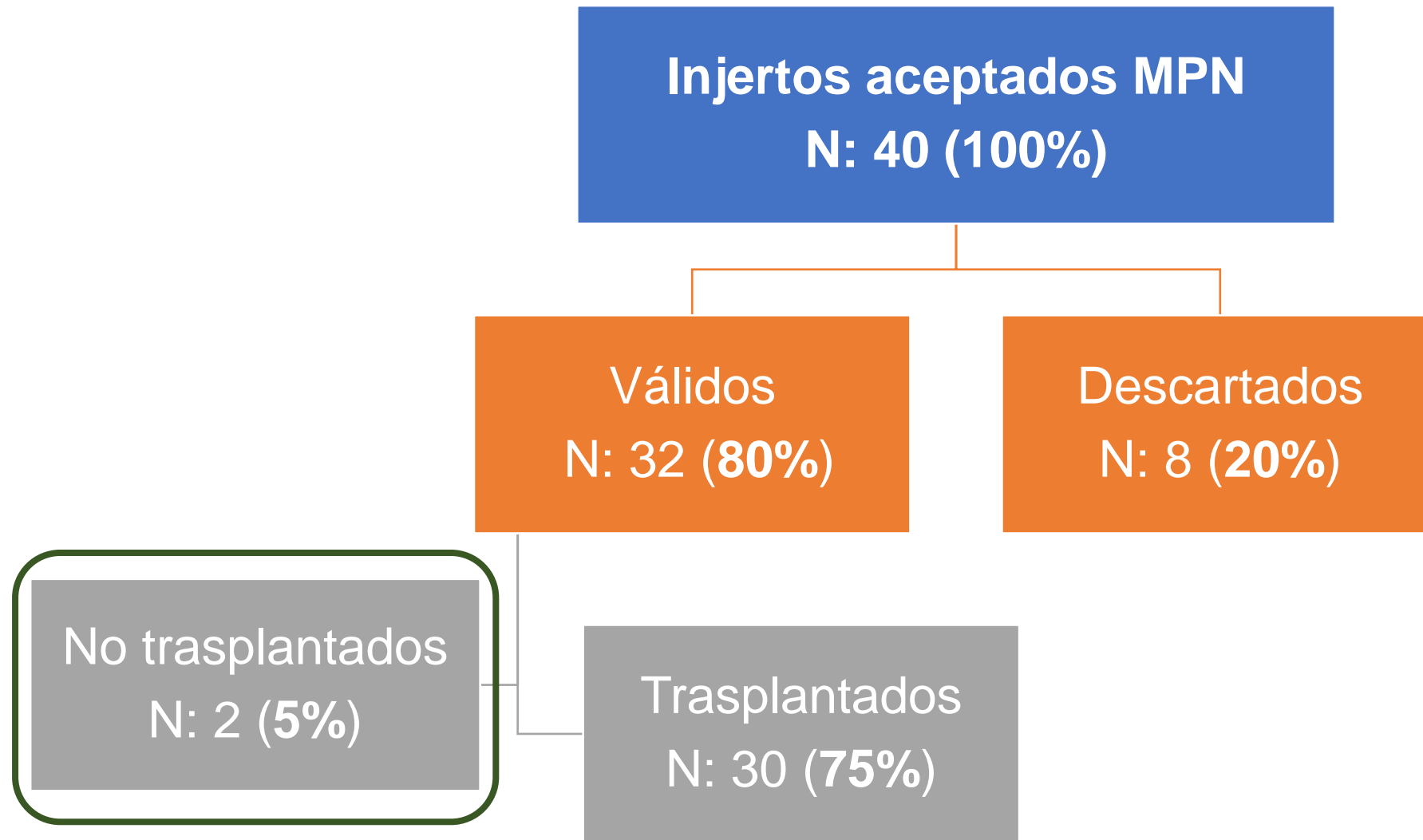
RESULTADOS



RESULTADOS

Hígados Descartados

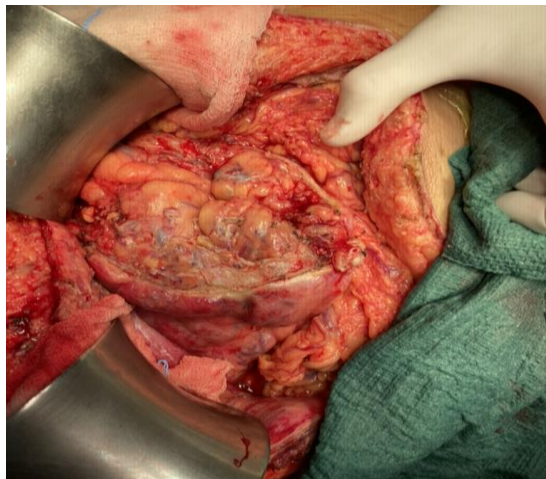
	CENTRO	TIPO	ORIGEN	CAUSA DE DESCARTE 1	EDAD	AST INICIO	LACTATO 2H	TIEMPO EN MPN	CAUSA DE DESCARTE 2
1	CLINIC	DANC	LOCAL	Mala perfusión	57	309	25	734	Transaminasas elevadas Mala perfusión
2	CLINIC	DAC	REGION	<u>TICF prolongada</u>	74	625	106	120	Inestabilidad hemodinámica y <u>ascenso lactato</u>
3	CLINIC	DME	OTRA CA	Logística	79	642	20	400	Matching Donante-Receptor
4	CLINIC	DAC	OTRA CA	Esteatosis Grave	66	1449	16	317	<u>No descenso del lactato</u>
5	HGM	DME	OTRA CA	Mala Perfusión	81		1.2	240	Mala perfusión
6	HGM	DME	CA	Daño isquémico	41	300	1.1	320	Mala perfusión No bilis
7	HGM	DME	LOCAL	Daño isquémico	53	350	3.8	1140	<u>No descenso del lactato</u>
8	HGM	DME	OTRA CA	Daño isquémico	52	100	1.8	540	Mal aspecto macroscópico Congestivo.



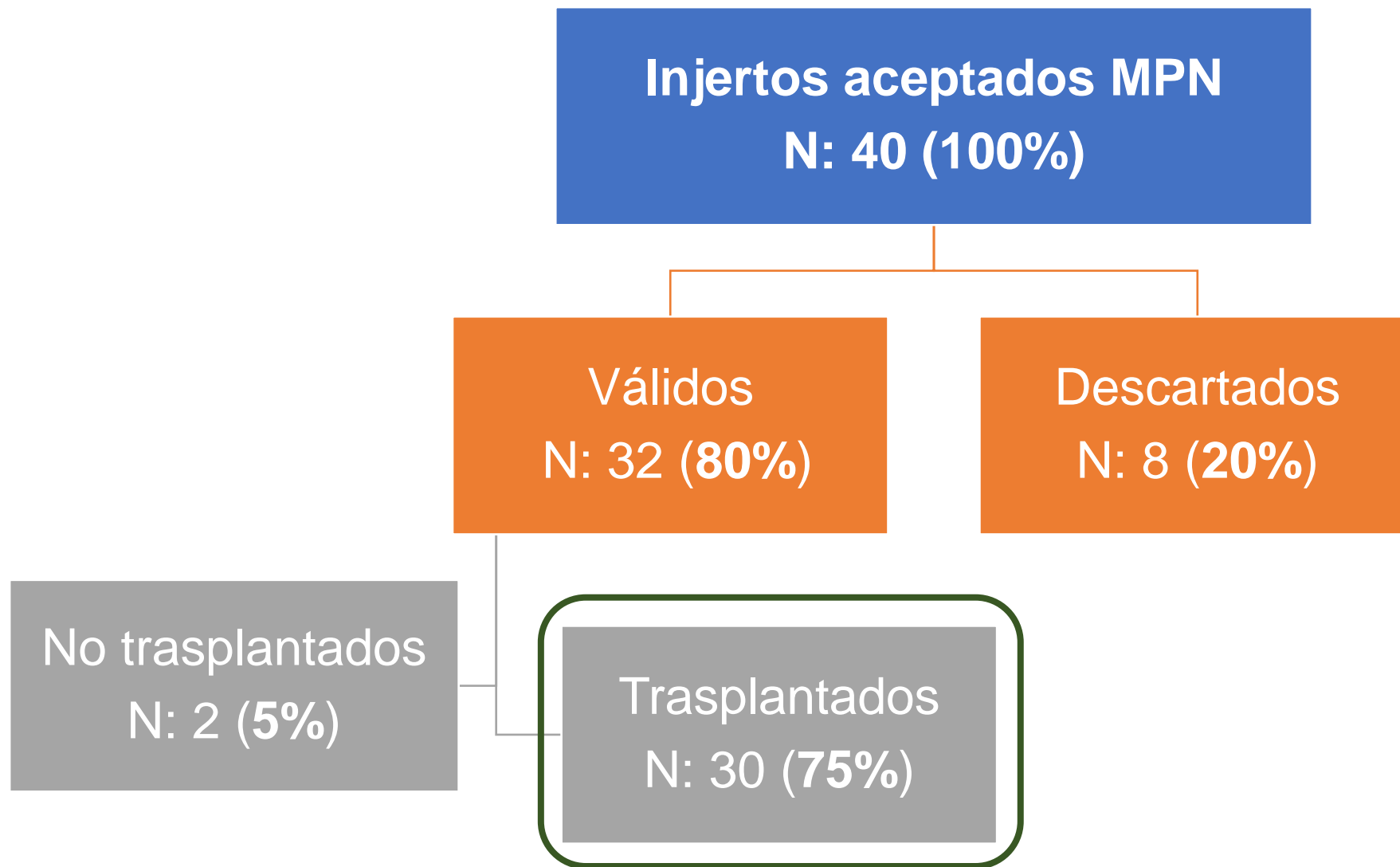
RESULTADOS

Hígados no Trasplantados

	CENTRO	TIPO	ORIGEN	CAUSA DE DESCARTE 1	EDAD	AST INICIO	LACTATO 2H	TIEMPO EN MPN	CAUSA DE NO UTILIZACIÓN
1	CLINIC	DME	LOCAL	Esteatosis Mala perfusión	73	263	27	572	Muerte Intraoperatoria
2	CLINIC	DAC	REGION	TICF prolongada	60	449	2,7	433	Progresión neoplásica receptor

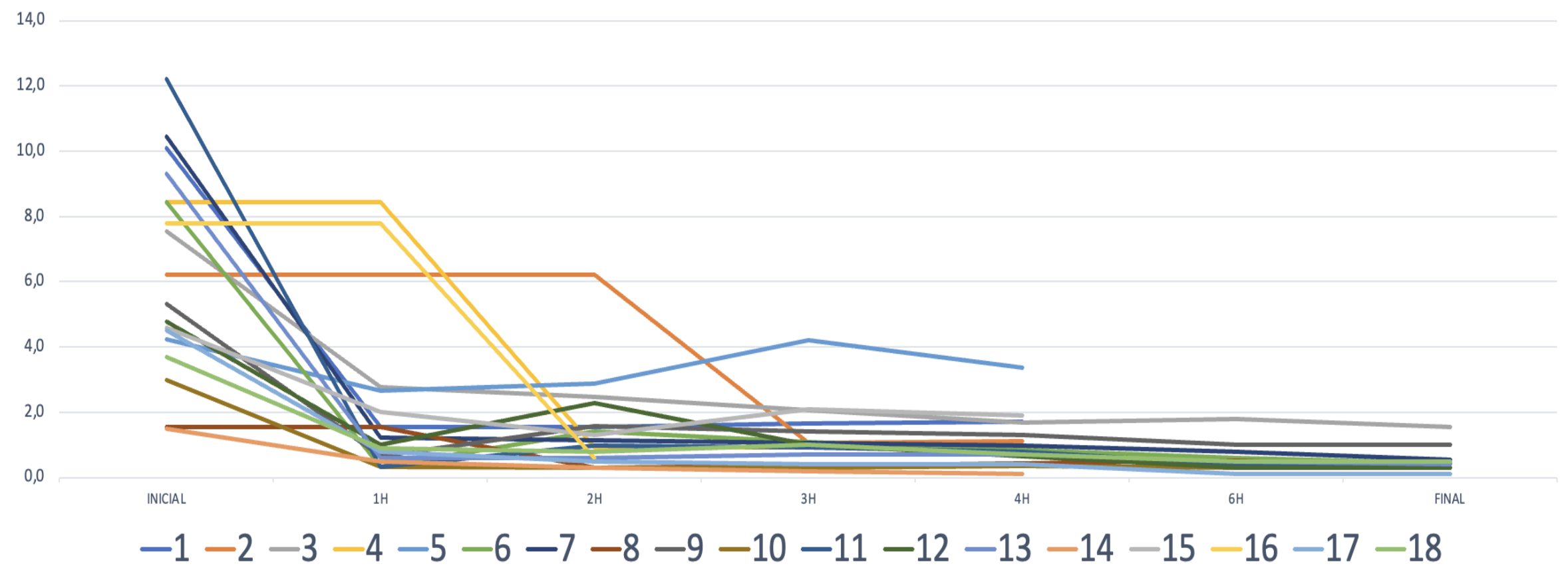


RESULTADOS



RESULTADOS

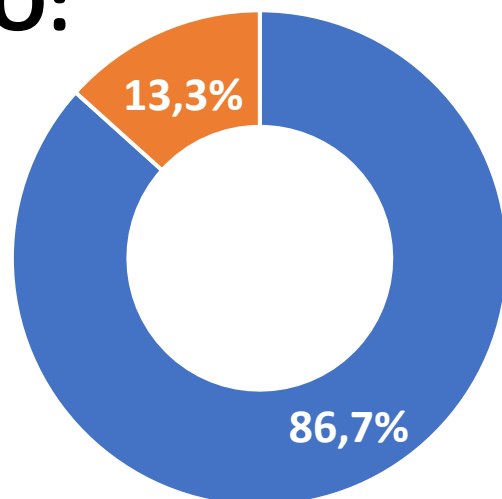
Evolución Lactato MPN en H. trasplantados



RESULTADOS

Características demográficas

SEXO:



■ Masculino ■ Femenino

EDAD (años):



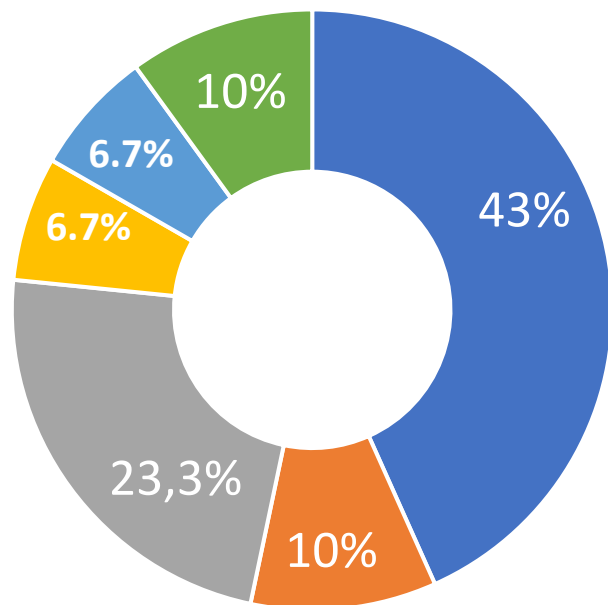
62 (56-66)

MELD score

14 (9-19)

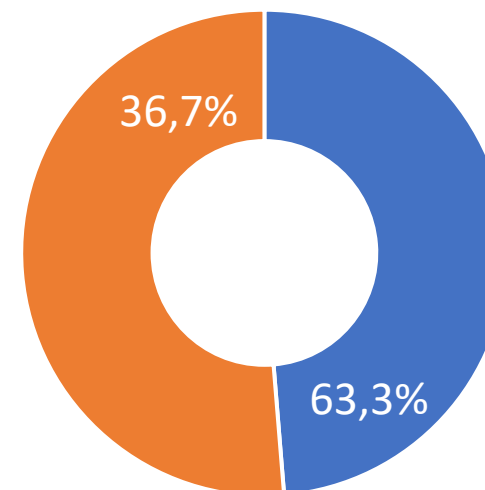
RESULTADOS

Etiología enfermedad hepática



- OH
- MAFLD
- VIRUS
- CRIPTOGENICAS
- HAI
- OTRAS

Hepatocarcinoma



- SI
- NO

Evolución AST post-trasplante

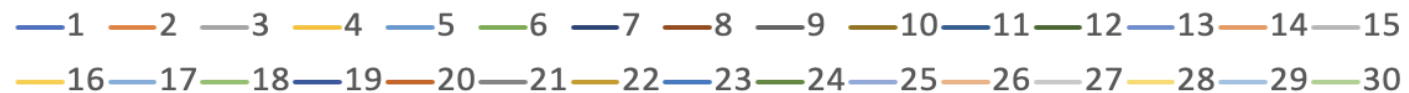


TOTAL: 30 (100%)	
AST 1	821 (391-750)
AST 7	59 (37-152)
AST alta	37 (20-46)

AST 1

AST 7

AST alta



RESULTADOS

Resultados post-trasplante

TOTAL: 30 (100%)	
Síndrome post-Reperfusión	8 (26,7%)
EAD	3 (10,0%)
PNF	0 (0%)
Estenosis biliares	10 (33,3%)
Colangiopatía isquémica	1 (3,3%)
Complicaciones vasculares	0 (0%)

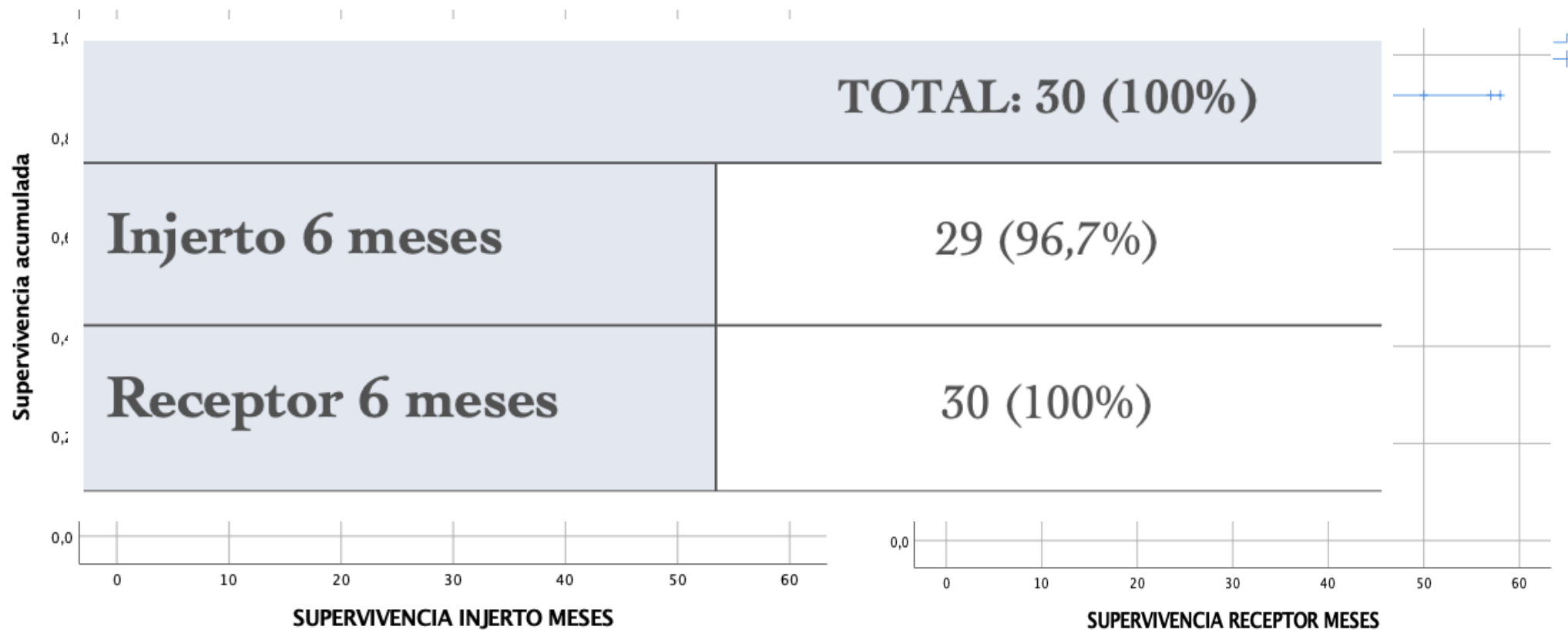
RESULTADOS

Resultados post-trasplante

TOTAL: 30 (100%)	
Retrasplante	2 (6,7%)
Colangiopatía Isquémica DANC (12m)	
SOS Rechazo agudo grave DANC (3m)	
Mortalidad	1 (3,3%)
Recidiva VHC (24 m)	
Seguimiento (días)	615 (391-750)

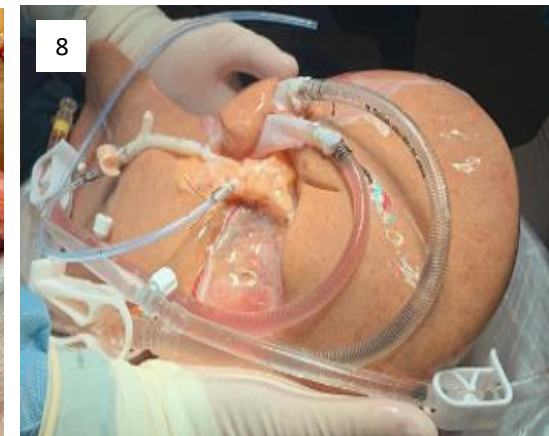
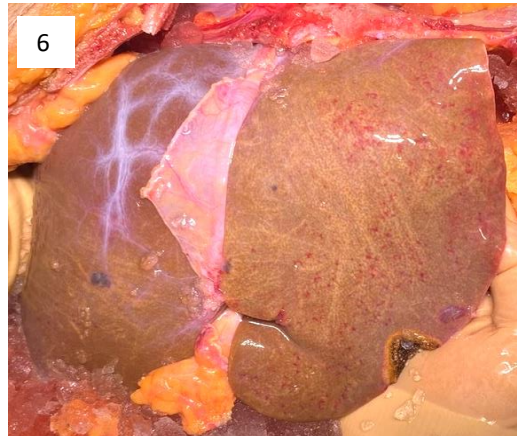
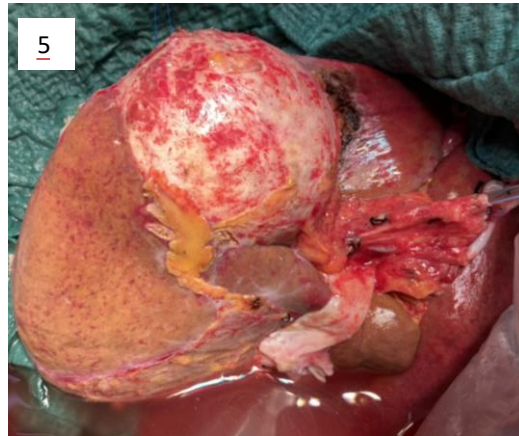
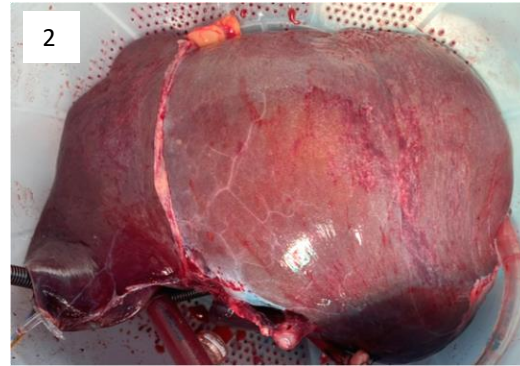
RESULTADOS

Supervivencia Injerto-Receptor



RESULTADOS

Injertos colocados en MPN



Conclusiones

El uso de la MPNex ha permitido la recuperación exitosa del 75% de los injertos de alto riesgo o descartados que se incluyeron, consiguiendo unas tasas de complicaciones comparables a las evidenciadas en la práctica clínica habitual.

La estrategia de recuperación de órganos mediante MPNex ha permitido el aumento de injertos viables para trasplante con una supervivencia del receptor del 100% a los 6 meses.